WILMINGTON, N. C., SATURDAY, JUNE 15, 1867.

The Legislature. The Columbia Phonix copies our remarks in regard to the August Session of the Legislature under the heading of an Extra Session of a Legislature, with surprise, "as it was not supposed any session of a Legislature would be permitted to be held in the military districts, until after registration and subsequent elections." The session referred to is not an extra one, but merely the continuation of the last, which adjourned to meet in August, and we can see no more reason why it should be interfered with than the meetings of the Common Council of the city of Columbia, or the sessions of the Courts of North or South Carolina. In either case the members were elected before the passage of the Military bills, and in each they form part and parcel of the Provisional Governments

permitted to these States. In fact, there exists strong and peculiar reasons why our Legislature should meet at the designated time, as the orders of General Sickles chapging the criminal code of the State makes imperative the necessity of building a Penitentiary at once. The same power which makes it incumbent upon the State to provide for the vast number of convicts who now crowd the county jails in expensive idleness and without sufficient security, would hardly be acting justly to deny her the only means by which the proper measures can be adopted to provide for their safe keeping and

That the Phonic did not suppose a Legislarture would be permitted to be held in the military districts, does not affect the question, as the fact is that in Virginia bee, we think, certainly one, session of the Legislature has been held since Gen. Scho-FIELD assumed command of that district under the Military act. We cannot see that a meeting of the Legislature to take into consideration grave and important State interests, some of which are made pressing by reason of the orders of our commander, will in any way interfere with the progress of reconstruction; but we do see how a reassemblage of that body at this time can and will do much to further this object. We take it for granted that the Legislature will meet according to its ad-

Dr. R. K. Speed.

We are glad to learn that this distinguishtank and Perquimans, and a most able and District upon political matters. We are for the cause of Conservatism in that sec-

This example is in favorable contrast with the callons indifference and moody silence of the other public men of our State. threatening dangers. If our leading pubthe fate of North Carolina. We cannot cares of State. and will not believe that selfishness controls their action - being disfranchised and debarred the privilege of holding officeof her worst enemics.

they are not seeking office, and are not al- well be alarmed at the figures.

the part of her distinguished and eloquent | the will of others. sons, whose names are a tower of strength, Destruction of the Bladen Land Company's and whose influence will unite all classes of our honest citizens in a common effort in behalf of the Old North State.

North Corolina Radical Politicians.

Political matters among the North Carcdepths and shoals" of politics, is about to complete in the State outside of this city, Court being in session, Judge Barnes prebe shamlessly discarded by his "last love." being 80 by 34 feet and two stories high, siding, the matter was taken in hand by the The Republicans of this city openly repu- with projection at the end 40 feet long, and Attorney General and the Grand Jury. diate him, the Greensboro' Register, the a wing for boiler house 26 feet in length. organ of Loyal Leagues and Red Strings To it were attached a 60 horse power enfor the State, will have nothing to do with gine, fine saws, belting, tools, shafting, thew King had cause to suspect him of the versity at Chapel Hill, near the centre of not trouble your Excellency now with our him, and even a paper under the editorial &c. The boiler and engine are, probably, control of United States Marshal, D. R. not much injured. Between \$5,000 and This fact having come to the ears of Gus, Goodloe, is to be established in Raleigh \$6,000 worth of lumber was saved—very lit- stroy the proof or his guilt—Mathew and divide with the Standard, in its own the burned. The cause of the fire, we learn, losing his life in not having made the dis- June,) the annual thermometrical mean tory since the war is without reproach, as Congress, that each State has the right what grassy and weedy, on account of the bailiwick, the honors, if not the profits, of was accidental. No insurance. of five columns, solidly done up and labled enabled to fill orders as heretofore. "Official," menacingly defy the rival op-Federal patronage.

In the meantime, Governor Holden, General Dockery, Colonel Carter, Captain list of taxes for this county, levied for State and United States, or actively engaging therein, are endeavoring to make people think amount the city pays \$44,273 21, thus making they were in fun—their conduct being a the total tax paid in this county outside of the the slave trade—stealing slaves from Africa, "big joke" all the time. Holden says that city, for State and county purposes, but \$6,365. so far as he and Thomas are concerned, their oaths to support the Constitu-

on the war, were consequent upon their terrible fears of exasperated rebels who sought their lives. In order to fool our people into the belief that they were good Confederates, they sought, amidst a heated canvass, positions as delegates to the Convention, and for a year, during four sessions, falsely pledged their sacred oaths, acted a double part in rejoicing over Confederate victories, and offered rebellions resolutions, in order to establish their virtuous deceptions. The State Treasury was depleted by their votes, not by any means to aid the rebellion, but to make complete their double lealing. Cowardly and unnecessarily fear ing for their own worthless lives, they voted way the lives of thousands of North Carolina's oblest and bracest sons; for, says one of these pure patriots and noble men, in a recent editorial in the Standard : "The ball of revo lution had received such an impetus that no man could have stood before it and lived on the 20th day of May, 1861;" yet we see many gentlemen, who were then honorable citizens of North Carolina, and who to-day are honored and respected by all good men, "lio can, and some of them

Holden, writhing with mortification and which he is now treated, and endeavoring the Standard, in speaking of the forces orwere in the city on the day the Ordinance of Secession was passed. If the Convention the soldiers, or hanged to the trees in Capitol Square." A more deliberate falsehood, for "party purposes," was never uttered. put was in discharging blank cartridges in joy of the members and the people, and the same object, freely joined in the toast.

who have, taken the test-oath.

at one time it was his purpose to do, Mr. pump, are two pair of pipe tongs, an iron cap up-Thomas and the writer of this would cered gentleman, State Senator from Pasque- Badger did not vote for Mr. Craige's Ordinance, but indignantly left the Hall, and eloquent orator, is making speeches in his his name is not recorded in its favor, but those of Mr. Thomas and Mr. Holden are. satisfied that his efforts will do much good Mr. Badger was neither shot nor hanged,

Dr. Speed is disfranchised under the terms to which the political paths of some of our now necessary to place in successful operation the gious are healthy; northern laborers may Sheridan by the more prominent officers of of the Reconstruction Acts of Congress, would-be patriots and saints lead us; but wells in common usage by this new me hod the be introduced without risk, and the pro- the Government, it is stated on good auyet throwing aside personal considerations, it is well enough, in the rapid "progress" supply of water obtained is inevhaustible, and the cesses are of a character to admit of im- thority, is, that the Reconstruction acts he is doing all he can to save his State from which party measures and party men are a stual beachi derived from them is such as should provement. Yankee ingenuity could give no authority to district commanders to making at present, to take a retrospect for impress every family with a desire to have one of lic men would give themselves to this work, the benefit of the fledgelings who now asthere would be no uncertainty regarding pire to carry upon their shoulders the

Cest of Registration.

Congress appropriated half a million of that they are willing to sit quietly down dollars to defray the expenses of registraand see North Carolina pass into the hands tion under the Military Reconstruction Acts. It is estimated that the real expense present reserve and silence, and give the thousand dollars. When we add the other tained at the time of the theft.

time leaders, the men who all North Caro- at the July session, if there be one, or at made by them in regard to it, and who the which others will doubtless soon follow .- fore the Convention in this State can meet, ed. Gus asked Mathew if he had any will this desirable end be more safely in- to join the old, Union. Then, however, and adding, "but I shall make harm," and

Radicalism. As to the latter, thanks to Fortunately the old mill of this Company the partiality of Mr. McPherson, the Clerk was not injured, and no other building of the House of Representatives, upwards burned. The Company will therefore be and is very indignant at the accusation

The damage caused by this fire will be position of all competitors who may wish speedily repaired, and it is stated that the to revel amidst the pa-triotic shadows of new mill will again be placed in operation within six weeks time.

TAXES IN THIS COUNTY .- In glancing over the Settle, Mr. Dick and one C. R. Thomas, county purposes, for the present year, we were who floundered through four years of war, struck with one fact, the large proportion of the giving aid and comfort to the enemies of the whole tax of the county which the city pays. The total amount of the tax levied for the purposes

Wm. G. Swann, formerly a member of their oaths to support the Constitu-tion of the Confederate States and their confederate States and their ate government, is practising law in Mem-

Court Thursday morning, the report of the Workouse committee was handed in and received .-The following is the result of the consideration on the part of the Court of this report :

WHEREAS, At a Special Court, held April 21th 867, at which a majority of the Justices of this unity were present, a committee was appointed with plenar; powers in reference to all matters onnected with the working of convicts, and in eference to all matters connected with the crecion of the house of correction to be established in this county; and whereas, said committee have made a report to this Court in connection with and indulged in treasonable figures of speech | the matters referred to them as aforesaid asking hat the sum of \$3,600 be appropriated for the our poses set forth m said report; and whereas, is manifest that the interest of the county, in a sancial outst of view, would be greatly subser d in carrying out the recommendation of said manuface by an order made at the present term this Court and that greafly increases costs

That the Sherifi of this county, from

humiliation at the merited contempt with workhouse has met with this important considerto "make a record" for the benefit of his too will inmodiately commence active operation,

dered to be raised by an act of the Legis- A New and Improved Punt, -Messrs, Mitchell noted the method of sinking the wells .

By closing the well airtight, and exhausting the The only duty to which this artillery was air, the water currents reached by the well will be motor connections, with considerable force, and honor of the event, amidst the universal the flow of water where insufficient, will be mate

of a member of the Convention immediate- in diameter; and is fined with wire gauze to precess of the cause." Mr. Holden, present for prove unsatisfactory, either in quality or quantity another section of pipe can be serewed on, and the whole driven deeper. The well is formed of one "If Mr. Badger had voted against Mr. and a quarter inth galvanized ron pipe, and looks ern planters grew rich by its production the opinion of Attorney General Stanbe-Craige's Ordinance," says the Standard, "as The only tools needed for putting down the

n which to drive, and a wood or iron maul. We feel confident that in the present state of the tainly have voted with him." Yet Mr. domestic labor question, this invention will be on samply of water. The cost we leach varies from litude, is sure to be richly rewarded. The Brownlow's militia. Very little informa-\$20 to \$50, according to the depth required

The imperfect method by which tamilies are supplied with water in this section, and the frethese useful inventions upon their premises

THE RECENT ROBBERY

MURDER IN TARBORG.

The substance of the investigation was gion of North Carolina. that Gus Holmes stole the safe on the night of the 16th of April, and that Matheft, and had spoken of his suspicions.the murder was committed in order to de-

ing advertisement speaks for itself :

A FEMALE NEGRO CHILD (of an extraordiary Good Breed) to be given away. Inquire of EDES & GILL. - [Boston Gazette, Feb. 25, 1765. and their descendants are now luxuriating

partment of the United States, for April, 1867. NORTH CAROLINA. Daniel R. Goodloe, Esq., United States

nicates the following: Perhaps no State in the Union is so remarkable for diversity of climate, soil, and productions as North Carolina, and no other has such variety of productions. The breadth of latitude covered by its territory is not great, being only 2 deg. 40 min.; but in its length, from East to West, it stretches from the sca-board to the highest sumces three zones, greatly varied in character and temperature by differences of elevation. The lower zone is mostly a flat, sandy resities referred to in the preamble hereto, or in covered with timber, for the most part pine, ammittee, the sum of thirty-six hundred dollars turpentine, rosin, and tar, as well as lumber. The soil is generally light or thin; and but there are many exceptions to this rule, while there are in many places inexhaustible beds of mail underlying this region, which can be drawn upon with facility for enrichings and doings in connection with the distance- ing the surface. This eastern or lower zone extends to the foot of the first range of and skill of the people of the North than and sweet potatoes, cotton, rice, peas, beans, sorghum, grapes, and a variety of garden products. This region'is the peculiar home Saking Wells, or the new labor aving reasonal Lance, and of such peculiar quality. The eat Pump," through our advertising columns of country of Edgecombe, near the western cleared the hall with his bayonets, and the The principle is a scientific one, and the method is fer its cotton crops, which have been pro-Newbern Journal of Commerce, the Fditor of soil. The Roanoke bottoms are unsurwhich has seen these pumps in operation and passed for fertility, and are cultivated chiefly in grain. Some of the largest grain the State. crops in the world are produced in this section of the State. We have heard of crops drawn upon, together with their branche- and re- amounting to one hundred thousand bushels el corn. Great facilities exist for transporting the grain of this region to the Northern markets. The vessels approach the writer of this remembers distinctly of and Well. The Well at the lower point has a the farms directly, and receive their freight having accepted an invitation to the room with sixty-four holes, each three-eighths of an inch fact is of the greatest importance to the vent sand from entering. The holes in the pipe producer. The Southeastern counties, ly after the passage of the Ordinance for are closed while it is being put down, and again among other things, produce rice; but this ted to a later hour than usual, and all of to our country a sufficient number of Na- be permitted, whereby greater hardships the purpose of taking a drink to the "suc- opened water is reached. Should the members were present except Secreta- tional troops to protect our persons and can be worked.

the foot of the hills on the east to the foot. In cases where the civil officers fail to do of the mountains on the west. This zone justice to any matter coming under their is described by Professor Emmons, the jurisdiction, commanders have the power State geologist, as a table land, with an of adjusting the matter by military comundulating surface, but with an average mission, but no authority to remove the of elevation of several hundred feet. Raleigh fending civil officer. The belief is enteris some 200 feet above the sea level; tained by many well informed persons here, It is the solemn duty of such gentlemen will reach five millions of dollars. When ton and Weldon finite and the solemn duty of such gentlemen will reach five millions of dollars. When ton and Weldon finite above tide that if the opinion of the Attorney General in the State, whom the people have long all the boards in the five Districts are in place on the night of the light of April last, water. The rivers which rise in the mounhonored and whose opinions now have session, the daily expenses will reach the was found to day burned a few rods from tains, and pass their waters to the ocean dan and Pope, in removing civil officers in great weight with them, to throw aside the enermous sum of one hundred and twenty the depot mines the strong which it connish great facilities for manufacturing .- | reinstated, the effect will be to cause Convoters of the State the benefit of their ex- contingent expenses of the Congressional A sad circumstance brought about the The falls of the streams are innumera- gress to resume their seats in July, at the perience and wisdom. The very fact that plan of Reconstruction, tax payers may discovery. Last night a negro man named ble, and "water power" without limit is call of the President of the Senate and the distributed over every part of its surface. Speaker of the House. Gus Holmes (well known in Raleigh and The surface, where not cleared for agricul- In the case of the outrages alleged to lowed even to vote, will have its proper in- In view of the great expense attending along the base of the Raleigh and Gaston tural purposes by the sparse population, is have been committed by the Tennessee ability is more needed than ever, the effect gistration will be continued or postponed in of another negro, Mathew King and his traveler nowhere perhaps in the United the acts of violence said to have been pernut, and other trees; and, in a word, the partment of the Cumberland, to investigate eleven and twelve thousand miles long .will be wonderful in arousing them to the North and South Carolina until Congress wife. He made such a noise as to arouse States sees so much forest as in North Car- petrated. On Thursday last General Whipperformance of their duty. Let the old shall provide the means. This may be done Mathew and his wife. The inquiry was olina. The productions of the middle re- ple, of Gen. Thomas' staff, was in Winchesgion are Indian corn, wheat, rye, oats, ter county, Tennessee, engaged in examintime leaders, the men who all North Carolinians respect and honor, speak out, and the extra session, which the President, it is their advice will be heeded.

In a time state of them to regard to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated as follows:

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The state of them to regard to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, the extra session, which the extra session, which the President, it is ing into the murder of James Brown, of Russian America is sixty-five and a half to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it, and who the party was and their object, and remonstrated to it. Dr. Speed deserves the thanks of the until the regular session in December. If persisted in the disturbance, which caused best quality in the northern tier of counties the result to the Department commander, whole State in thus setting an example the latter, it will be some time hence be- Mathew to go to the door, which he open ties, and cotton in all south of them, be- when there can be no doubt whatever that England; twelve times as large as New York; sides garden products of every kind and in case the petitions and affidavits are found inne times as large as Virginia; twice as many other articles. This midland region to set forth the facts, summary measures North Carolina must be saved from the mis- and from the rapid progress making in harm against him, and being replied to in also has valuable mines of gold, coal, iron, will be taken to protect peaceable and law erable demagouges and dishonest tricksters other districts, North Carolina may be the negative, and making a smilar answer and copper; and no part of the world is abiding citizens from like persecution in now aspiring to seize her, and in no way among the last to enter the new, as she was to the same question asked by Mathew, more blessed with health. The water the future, and that the work of official deeverywhere gushes pure and perennial from capitation will go on briskly for a time in the earth, in all this upland region, and a Tennessee sured, than by a determined effort upon she was delayed by her own option, now by stepping back a few steps, leveled a must majority of the inhabitants drink it from The petition of over eight hundred resiket and discharged its contents into the springs, without being under the necessity dents of Franklin county, accompanied by breast of Mathew, causing death in a few of digging wells. The country is at the numerous affidavits, presented to the Pressame time beautiful, and abounds in groves ident by Mr. Jesse Arlidge, a few nights Early this morning it was made known of white oak which are searcely equiled in the village. The colored people be-The new Steam Saw Mill recently erection of the winage. The colored people became very clamorous for the arrest and except the session of the government proves beyond the bladen Land Company (formerly leen hundred and fifty square miles. There exists and land the session of the government proves beyond the late have suffered the least, as they escaped the late have suffered the least, as they escaped Abbott, Hansen & Co.,) at Bladen Station, began to make most diligent search for it amply rewards the labors of the huson the Wilmington, Charlotte & Ruther- him. About 9 o'clock this morning they bandman. The climate is a delightful any other of the Southern States. The lina Radicals are getting into quite a stew. ford Railroad, was totally destroyed by fire discovered him, and but for the interposition mean between the extremes of cold and petition of the Tennesseeans concludes as Poor Holden, who has "sounded all the on Wednesday last. The mill was the most of officers, would have hanged him with heat north and south; and, on the whole, follows: out trial. A Special Term of the Superior there is no part of the world in which a Your Excellency having been personally

CHUNTY COURT. During the session of this From the Monthly Report of the Agricultural De- The coldest day was February 28, 1855, the able men in the command, and we refer to and apple flowered respectively on April 1, Commissioner for North Carolina, commu-

> The western zone of North Carolina emand the climate delightful.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Herald. WASHINGTON.

Washington, June. 11, 1867. ges of the State Troops in Tennessee.

ry Browning, who was represented by property and bring to punishment the mur- The opinion of the Cabinet is that there It is unnecessary to dwell upon the im- Judge Otto, Assistant Secretary of Interior. portance of the cotton crop. The South- The questions under consideration were when the price of the article was scarcely ry on the power of military district comone-third what it is at present, after due manders to remove officers of the civil govallowance is made for the depreciated cur- ernments, the action of Generals Sheridan rency. There is no danger of an excessive and Pope in removing Gov. Wells, of Louproduction for some years to come; and isiana, and Mayor Withers, of Mobile, and whoever employs capital with energy and the petition of the citizens of Franklin skill in the growth of cotton, in any proper county, Tennessee, to the President, asksoil south of the thirty-sixth parallel of lat- ing protection from the tyranny of Gov. true gold field is the cotton field. In the tion can be obtained as to whether the extraction of turpentine, rosin, and tar Cabinet arrived at any definite conclusion from the pines of North Carolina, and in in reference to the case of General Sherbut lived and died respected by the whole quency of the failure in a measure of the supply, the sawing of lumber for the northern mar- idan and Governor Wells, but the proba-State a noble type of an honest man and render such a pump and well as the above almost kets, there are other inexhaustible fields of bility is that Gov. Wells will not be immeinvaluable. Consisting as above stated of a gal- enterprise, which are sure to reward those diately reinstated, although there is some We regret exceedingly to be forced occa- vanized iron pipe, one and a quartet inches in di-We regret exceedingly to be forced occa-sionally to descend into the filth and mire thus avoiding such an expenditure of labor as is scarcely fail to invent new and cheaper remove civil officers, and that such militamethods than those employed by the un- ry power cannot be exercised except through martial law; that district comman-We must next notice the midland region, ders were created to preserve peace and extending from the district just described good order in their districts, and to assist to the mountains; in other words, from the civil authorities to enforce the laws.-

enjoy greater happiness, or more uninter- ing how dearly we loved our rights, and rupted prosperity, than in the middle re- how jealously we guarded them, can appreciate how exquisitely we feel their loss .-The following meteorological observa- But notwithstanding all this, were content tions for a series of years, made at the uni- to bear our wrongs in silence, and we would the State, will convey a general idea of the grievances, were it not that the iron heel climate. We find the statement in the of despotism upon our necks may no lon-North Carolina Advertiser of a recent date: ger be borne. All that is left us is our lives in 1850-'51, (counting from June to and little property, and although our history State is entitled to representation in The rice crop is looking well. It is some (the result of three daily observations) was we have shown your Excellency, yet our to prescribe the qualification of its elec- difficulty of making free negroes work dili It is well to state that Gus denies any intention or purpose to kill Mathew, but 1850—the mean temperature being 85 dethe state that Gus denies any intention or purpose to kill Mathew, but 1850—the mean temperature being 85 dethe State Constitution establishing negro
generally good. tention or purpose to kill Mathew, but says he was only "projecting" with him, and is very indignant at the accusation of his laving stolen the safe. It is reported, however, that Gus loaned \$400 to some B.

Breeding Negroes.

A good deal is said in the New England appers relative to the breeding of negroes in Virginia, for the purpose of supplying the extraordinary mean for this latitude of the purpose of the safe in Virginia, for the purpose of the cotton States with labor. The follow the mean temperature being 23 dez. The grees; and the coldest, February 5, 1851—the mean temperature being 23 dezs. The them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us. We them loose to do their will upon us.

This State cannot recover from her presentation suffrage; that the failure of the tariff bill in the last Congress shows the infidelity of the Republican party to its professions; that the Radical majority in Congress have overthrown the Constitution and successful planting. In the despendent of usurpations, including the denial to ten purpose of the purpose of the right of representation, and trials enough the extraordinary mean for this latitude of them last Congress them loose to do their will cherry, apple and pear bloomed March 1, 6, 12 and 15, respectively.

"For 1852-'53, the annual mean was 56.

15 degrees. Hottest day, June 17, 1852, indictment for murder perpetrated in 1860, with thermometrical mean of 83.75; cold- and also for a second murder perpetrated

"For 1854-'55 the annual mean was 69.87. | party alluded to is one of the most respect- News,

nean being 25 degrees, and the hottest him for the reason that he is one of the few From Washington The Removal of Gov-July 5, 1854, with a mean of 89 degrees. - men of whose character we can speak with First frost fell October 16. Plum, cherry, certainty, and not for the purpose of fixing him with an infamy that could distinguish him above his fellows. This band of armed deperadoes, seething

ridges and valleys, some of the former run- ton searches of our homes and the seizure Throckmorton and Wells. These communing into peaks six thousand feet above the of our property, falsely pretending that nications were made over two months ago. sea level; and one of them, the Black they had authority to search our houses but, although frequently referred to in the Mountain, rising to the height of nearly and seize our stock as the property of the newspapers, have never yet been published: es from the sca-board to the highest summit of the Alleghany range of mountains, a seven thousand feet, or higher than any United States government. In the exercise New Orleans, P. M., April 1867 mit of the Alleghany range of mountains, a seven to the continent east of the Rocky of this pretended authority they have distance of five hundred miles, and embra- point on the continent east of the Rocky of this pretended authority they have General U. S. Grant: I transmit by mail. Mountains. The average level of the val- robbed us, cursed and abused our wives and to-day, a communication from Gen. Griffin. leys and lower plains in this region is quite children, and denounced all who ques- in which he asks for the removal of Gov. two thousand feet above the sea. Ap- tioned their right. They have taken from Throckmorton, of Texas. I feel like Grif-The lower zone is mostly a flat, sandy re-gion, in many places covered with swamps proaching the mountains from the east, the our farms the means of making their crops fin on the subject, that he ought to be reor "pocoson," which, however, are above ascent is very abrupt; and one-half of the in some instances, and appropriated the moved, and I fear I will be obliged to rethe scalevel, and therefore susceptible of ascent, measured from the ocean to the top property so taken to their own use. They nove the Governor of Louisiana. He is the sealeyel, and therefore susceptible of constant their right to take the property impeding me as much as he can. I will able for their timber, and some of them for last six miles. On the west, the descent is of our citizens with impunity. They have commence the registration of Louisiana as able for their timber, and some of them for the fertility of their soils. The dry land is covered with timber, for the most part pine, covered with timber, for the most part pine, without the necessity of tunnelling. Almost place is bighly valuable for the yield of solutions in the night time, and fired solutions in the night time. every foot of ground in the mountain re- our citizens in the night time, and fired creditably to the military. I send Griffin's gion can be made useful to man, for pur- several shots at him, and he saved his life application and this talegram, asking the poses of cultivation or grazing; and it is only by flight. They took another quiet, benefit of your judgment. It is my intendestined doubtless, to be peopled, in the law abiding citizen from beside his hearth- tion to make but few removals. course of time, to the very tops of the high- stone, and despite the tears and prayers of est peaks. Everywhere the soil is good, his wife and aged father, they took him to the woods and shot him down like a dog. al P. H. Sheridan, New Orleans, Louisiana: A common figure of speech, framed origi- These red-handed murderers are still at would advise that no removal of Governors of hills, a distance of eighty to one hundred nally, perhaps, with reference to latitudes, large, and are denouncing the most terri- States be made at present. It is a question now hills, a distance of eighty to one hundred many, perhaps, with reference to latitudes, large, and are denomining the most will under consideration whether the power exists under the sea-shore, and comprises is calculated to impress the unreflecting ble vengeance against all who question der the law to remove, except by special act of about one-third of the State. There are with very erroneous ideas in regard to the their prerogative to rob and slay us at their Congress, or by trial under the sixth section of few portions of the Union which offer great. South. We allude to the phrases, "down will. Impoverished as we are, many of our act promulgated in orders 33. et inducements to the capital, enterprise South," "down in Virginia, or the Caroli- people in that portion of our country have nas." The facts stated above will show at been forced to abandon their houses and Attorney General Stanbery's opinion, as new party affiliations, hesitates not to open and that in a short time we will be afforded the the eastern portion of North Carolina. Its at once the absurdity of such expressions, their growing crops in order to save their recently published, wasso imperfectly transthe doors of the tomb to utter libels upon satisfaction of seeing the county derive that benedated agricultural productions are valuable. They when taken literally. The denize of Bos- lives, and in every part of our country our mitted or printed that he has determined the dead. "Many of these troops," says fit from the labor of prisoners it stands so much consist of Indian corn, wheat, oats, Irish of going down to New York who complacently talks people are filled with fear and apprehen- that the forthcoming opinion on the powof going down to North Carolina is in re- sion; and, indeed, so absolute and com- ers of military commanders shall not be ality as absurd as if he should say down to plete is the reign of terror they have inau- given to the public until printed copies of the Catskill, or down to the White moun- gurated, that many of our people are afraid it can be prepared for transmission by mail lature, "including a battery of artillery, Allen & Co., of Newborn, having purchased the en- of the sweet potato, which is produced in tains. The mountains of North Carolina to meet with us to peaceably present our to the leading journals of the country. The the right to the "Patent Improve 1 M that of monther part of the world in such abun- are the highest east of the Rocky range wrongs to the consideration of your Excel- main points of this opinion were submitted which divides the Mississippi valley from lency. This terrible state of affairs is be- to and approved by the Cabinet to-day. the Pacific slope; and the average level of | youd endurance, and inasmuch as this | The Cabinet also has under considerahad hesitated, Governor Ellis would have for this new style of pump for sie to the state, for the same reason, is higher eruel, bloody, lawless band was organized, tion the matter of the Indian troubles and than that of any State east of the Missis- a med and set over us by our State author- Sheridan's removal of Governor Wells. Union members would have been shot by very simple. We extract the following from the duced by the use of marl, found under the sippi river. This fact has much to do in ities—inasmuch as it is your duty as Chief Upon the former subject, the sentiment tempering the climate, and should ever be Magistrate to see that the laws are faith- of the administration is generally in accorkept prominently in view by the friends of fully executed-inasmuch as we have the dance with the views expressed by General right to peaceably assemble ourseles to- Sherman, and steps will be taken immedigether to petition for the redress of our ately to correct the abuses practiced by Ingrievances, and inasmuch as we have an dian agents, contractors, quartermasters abiding confidence in your solicitude for etc. the welfare and protection of all law The action of General Sheridan in the abiding citizens, without reference to their removal of Governor Wells does not meet Important Meeting of the Cabinet-The antecedants or political sentiments, we the approval of the administration. The Power of Military Commanders to Re- therefore earnestly entreat your Excellency reconstruction acts are regarded by the move Civil Officers_The Alleged Outra_ to, if you question either the propriety or Cabinet as exceedingly oppressive and expediency of removing the lawless band harsh in themselves, and they think that

derers of our people.

of bankruptcy throughout the United States" went into operation the 1st instant. This is the third time in the history of the ed Gen. Sheridan's removal, and Mr. John nation that a National bankrupt law has son has not encouraged any one to believe been established. The first was enacted that he entertained the idea of such a re-April 4, 1800, and limited for five years, moval. The stories about the President's but it was repealed in less than three years; the second was passed August 19, 1841, and by persons totally unadvised of the pur was repealed March 3, 1843; the present poses or intentions of the administration. act was passed March 2, 1867. It is to be hoped that this act may remain in force are untrue. Mr. Johnson was scarcely ever until it can be fully tested. All the State in better health than he was yesterday and bankrupt laws are suspended under the Na- to-day, and except a slight cold on Sunday

As an illustration of the rapidity with three weeks. which the conversion and purchases of the 7-30 notes have been pushed forward it is officially reported that \$151,746,606 have We learn that of these 151,000,000 no less than \$54,472,000 of the several series were retired through one banking house-that of Jay, Cooke & Co., whose purchases of promise an abundant yield. United States securities during the four the aggregate of \$338,948,300, at their New York house alone.

On Saturday last the United States Treasmy held the largest amount of money ever of the government, to wit; \$180,000,000, currency. This amount was reduced \$10,-000,000 on Monday by the maturing of the June compounds and interest, and on the 15th instant will be reduced \$9,000,000 more by the interest on the June 7-30s. Bullimore Sun, 12th inst,

The Dimensions of our New Territory,

In a brief notice of Mr. Sumner's speech upon the Russian purchase, yesterday, the area of the new acquisition was stated at distressing scenes which we have already five hundred and seventy thousand square had the misfortune to witness. The planmiles, with a shore line of four thousand ters cannot live by Cotton alone; and it is That is, our Pacific coast is now much more necessity of going into the market to purthan twice as long as it was before the pur-

With regard to area, a few comparisons eight and nine times as large as all New burg, all crops doing well, numerous forms large as Texas; twice as large as the French empire, or between six and seven times as large as the island of Great Britain. It is considerably larger than all the New England States, New York, Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, North and South Carolina, Florida, Ala-

bama and Mississippi together. Of the islands on the coast, Admiralty is inches across. From the river cotton planvery nearly the size of Long Island, St. Lawrence, Nunivack and Oonimak are a lit- The cotton plants are said to have been tle smaller, and Kodiak is larger by four- kept back by the cold nights, and many ent of Long Island Sound. The river Youcon is believed, on pretty good grounds, to be five times as long as our Hudson, and as done some injury to the plants, but there it has been explored is very nearly as wide is prospect that a fair crop may be made. ka is about one-third as large as Florida.

Pennsylvania Politics.

Pennsylvania, which met at Harrisburg on | tions to enable the planters to contend suc-Tuesday, and nominated Judge Sharswood cessfully against the heavy expenses and as a candidate for the State Supreme Court, other drawbacks of free labor, but few of adopted resolutions declaring that the the Sea Island planters will plant any con-

Lynchburg and Danville Railroad. The engineer corps of this road arrived and that the proceeds will not be taken The Puritans of that day, the fathers of the present fanatics, made fortunes from the slave trade—stealing slaves from Africa, and their descendants are now luxuriating off the profits.

Edward Powers has been appointed city collector of taxes in Annapolis, Md., vice S. N. Wilson.

10 degrees. Hotest day, June 17, 1802, and also for a second murder perpetrated in 1860, and also for a second murder perpetrated in 1860, and also for a second murder perpetrated in 1860, with thermometrical mean of 83.75; cold-set, March 4, 1853, mean 26.4. First frost, October 16. Peach, pear, apple and cherry flowered on March 1, 19, 26 and 29—the peach, this year, of course, being materially injured. As a general rule, the fruit crops in this region, however, are not by collector of taxes in Annapolis, Md., vice S. N. Wilson. here Saturday, having fully completed the away by the action of the Bank of England,

From the Baltimore Sun. ernors by the Military_The Grant-Sher. idan Correspondence_Cabinet Meeting_ Indian Troubles, &c. Health of the President, &c.

Washington, June 11.—The following braces the mountain region from the east- with hatred toward our people, and falsely are copies of the original telegrams of ern foot of the Blue Ridge to the Tennessee pretending to be the guardians of the law, Generals Grant and Sheridan relative to line. It consists of a succession of high began their depredations upon us by wan- the threatened removal of Governors

" P. H. SHERIDAN, Maj. Gen'l." " Washington, April 3, 1867 .- To Major Gener-

U. S. GRANT, General."

The Cabinet meeting to-day was protrac- which is oppressing us, that you will send such a construction as the law should not is no warrant of law for the removal of the State officers. All statements about so called "rings" having urged the President The "Act to establish an uniform system to remove General Sheridan have but slight foundation. But one person, a Louisian ian, a politician and a radical, has suggest

> intention on this subject are manufactured Telegrams that the President is very ill last, he has not been ill for about two or

> > From the Charleston Mercury.

been taken in by the Treasury Department the crops in this State has been satisfac-Up to this time, the general progress of tory. There have been occasional changes of weather which have had an unfavorable effect, but, upon the whole, the crops

The area of land in Cotton this season is months in question are said to amount to probably greater than last year, and planters have fought hard against discouragement and difficulty. They have had annovances enough to irritate the most patient, and vexations enough to make the oeld at any one time since the organization | cheeriest despond; but they have persevered under peculiar difficulties, and, if the seasons continue to be favorable, they will in all probability receive their reward in

the shape of a fair average crop. Wheat and corn throughout the State are looking well, and in some districts it is predicted that the crop of the present year will be the largest ever known. But there is good reason to fear that enough bread stuffs will not be raised to carry the State through the coming season; and this will cause a repetition of the heavy losses and sow enough grain to relieve them from the chase food for themselves, their families

and their laborers. The latest particulars concerning the on the cotton plants; Laurens, wheat crop good, all danger from rust is over: Kershaw, yield of wheat and other small grain promises to be fine, corn unusually fine; Lancaster, wheat better than ever before, too late now for either rust or smut, cotton a little damaged, but looks well, corn excellent; Greenville, wheat very heavy and nearly ready for harvesting, cotton nine inches above the ground, and leaves three

From the Sea Island Cotton region, the accounts are fair. A cold, wet Spring has as the Mississippi. The peninsula of Alas- The great disadvantage of this class of planters is the low price of Sea Island Cotton, This Cotton is now selling for less in cur-rency than it brought before the war in gold; The Democratic State Convention of and, unless there is an advance in quota-

and such a harvest as shall make this year memorable in the annals of South Carolina,

mond are now sown with grain.